

# OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

July 2019

**Total OYA Youth Population<sup>1</sup>**      **1,201**      **100%**

**Community Youth.....**      **717**      **60%**  
 Juveniles on OYA Parole      336      28%  
 Juveniles on OYA Probation      381      32%

**Close Custody Youth.....**      **484**      **40%**  
**OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total .....**      **275**      **23%**  
 Discretionary Beds      256      21%  
 Public Safety Reserve      19      2%  
**Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total.....**      **209**      **17%**  
 Mandatory Minimum Sentence      142      12%  
 Reduced Mandatory Minimum      0      0%  
 Waived      67      6%

## Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

### Recidivism Rate

**OYA Probation .....**      **20.5%**  
 (committed 7/1/14 - 6/30/15\*)  
**OYA Parole .....**      **32.1%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15\*)  
**DOC PPS .....**      **24.1%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15\*)

\*The cohort ending 6/30/16 will be updated in January 2020.

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

## Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	336	100%	381	100%	717	100%	275	100%	209	100%	484	100%	1,201	100%
<b>Sex</b>														
Female	58	17%	51	13%	109	15%	39	14%	14	7%	53	11%	162	13%
Male	278	83%	330	87%	608	85%	236	86%	195	93%	431	89%	1,039	87%
<b>Age</b>														
12 thru 13	1	0%	7	2%	8	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	8	1%
14 thru 15	15	4%	78	20%	93	13%	37	13%	0	0%	37	8%	130	11%
16 thru 17	88	26%	175	46%	263	37%	108	39%	28	13%	136	28%	399	33%
18 thru 20	185	55%	115	30%	300	42%	124	45%	111	53%	235	49%	535	45%
21+	47	14%	6	2%	53	7%	6	2%	70	33%	76	16%	129	11%
<b>Most Serious Crime</b>														
Arson	7	2%	1	0%	8	1%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	9	1%
Criminal Other	11	3%	17	4%	28	4%	10	4%	0	0%	10	2%	38	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	22	7%	9	2%	31	4%	10	4%	0	0%	10	2%	41	3%
Homicide Related	4	1%	0	0%	4	1%	4	1%	36	17%	40	8%	44	4%
Person-to-Person	56	17%	59	15%	115	16%	68	25%	48	23%	116	24%	231	19%
Property	114	34%	96	25%	210	29%	92	33%	1	0%	93	19%	303	25%
Public Order	2	1%	9	2%	11	2%	5	2%	0	0%	5	1%	16	1%
Robbery	17	5%	11	3%	28	4%	15	5%	50	24%	65	13%	93	8%
Sex Offense	89	26%	165	43%	254	35%	54	20%	74	35%	128	26%	382	32%
Weapon	14	4%	14	4%	28	4%	16	6%	0	0%	16	3%	44	4%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>2</sup></b>														
African American	50	15%	28	7%	78	11%	34	12%	33	16%	67	14%	145	12%
Asian	2	1%	6	2%	8	1%	8	3%	6	3%	14	3%	22	2%
White	192	57%	244	64%	436	61%	165	60%	88	42%	253	52%	689	57%
Hispanic	69	21%	64	17%	133	19%	48	17%	73	35%	121	25%	254	21%
Native American	21	6%	16	4%	37	5%	16	6%	7	3%	23	5%	60	5%
Other/Unreported	2	1%	23	6%	25	3%	4	1%	2	1%	6	1%	31	3%

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 1 youth on escaped status, and 6 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (07/08/2019).

<sup>2</sup> For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2017 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et al. (2018) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 3%, Asian 6%, White 67%, Hispanic 22%, Native American 2%.

### Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2018

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days Mean    Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean    Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean    Median	
<b>All Close Custody Youth</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Juveniles</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>First-Time Admissions</b>	211	302	272	175	317	281	36	232	210
Discretionary Bed Allocation	202	297	273	166	311	284	36	232	210
Public Safety Reserve	9	422	268	9	422	268	0	0	0
<b>Revoked to Close Custody</b>	234	160	114	197	164	116	37	137	97
<b>Department of Corrections</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1455</b>	<b>1168</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1473</b>	<b>1173</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1023</b>	<b>840</b>
Sentence Completed at OYA	52	1532	1367	50	1549	1367	2	1115	1115
Completing Sentence at DOC	22	1271	1030	21	1292	1052	1	840	840

### Close Custody Beds ..... 610

<b>Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds .....</b>	<b>521</b>
MacLaren YCF.....	271
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	50
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
Tillamook YCF.....	50

<b>Transition Programs, Total Beds.....</b>	<b>89</b>
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25
Young Women's Transition Program.....	14

### Budget

<b>2019-2021 Legislatively Adopted Budget</b>	
General Fund .....	\$330.7 million
Total Funds .....	\$385.9 million

### Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs .....	47%
Community Programs .....	35%
Program Support .....	10%
Agency-wide .....	3%
Debt Service .....	3%
Capital Projects .....	2%

### Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	10%	8%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	45%	50%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	90%	77%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	82%	65%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	29%	12%
Sexually Abused.....	43%	16%
Special Education.....	19%	34%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	78%	62%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2018

### Number of Employees..... 985 Dec 31, 2018

<b>Represented, Total .....</b>	<b>845</b>
SEIU.....	757
AFSCME.....	88
<b>Management/Unrepresented .....</b>	<b>140</b>

### Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall .....	22.7%	29.7%	0.9%
Management .....	14.3%	45.7%	1.4%
Represented .....	24.1%	42.2%	0.8%

### Oregon Youth Authority

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